

**Cs<sub>2</sub>UPd<sub>3</sub>Se<sub>6</sub>****George N. Oh and James A. Ibers\***

Department of Chemistry, Northwestern University, 2145 Sheridan Rd., Evanston, IL 60208-3113, USA  
Correspondence e-mail: ibers@chem.northwestern.edu

Received 8 December 2010; accepted 22 December 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{U}-\text{Se}) = 0.001 \text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.019;  $wR$  factor = 0.055; data-to-parameter ratio = 25.3.

Dicaesium uranium(IV) tripalladium(II) hexaselenide, Cs<sub>2</sub>UPd<sub>3</sub>Se<sub>6</sub>, crystallizes in the space group *Fmmm* in the Ba<sub>2</sub>NaCu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub> structure type. The asymmetric unit comprises the following atoms with site symmetries as shown: U1 (*mm2*), Cs1 (222), Cs2 (*m2m*), Pd1 (*m*), Pd2 (*2mm*), Se1 (*m..*), and Se2 (1). This layered structure contains six edge-sharing square-planar [PdSe<sub>4</sub>] units that form a hexagon. These, in turn, edge-share with [USe<sub>6</sub>] trigonal-prismatic units, forming an extended layer parallel to (010). The layers are stacked along [010]. They are staggered, and are separated by the Cs atoms. The Cs atoms are either coordinated in a square antiprism of Se atoms or are ten-coordinate, with one square face and the opposite face hexagonal.

**Related literature**

Ba<sub>2</sub>NaCu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub> was reported by Tams & Müller-Buschbaum (1992). For related structures, see: Daoudi & Noël (1989); Bronger *et al.* (1991); Yao & Ibers (2008); Huang *et al.* (2001); Klepp *et al.* (1996). For synthetic details, see: Bugaris & Ibers (2008); Haneveld & Jellinek (1969). For computational details, see: Gelato & Parthé (1987); Le Page (1988).

**Experimental***Crystal data*

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Cs <sub>2</sub> UPd <sub>3</sub> Se <sub>6</sub> | $b = 15.5046 (8) \text{ \AA}$  |
| $M_r = 1296.81$                                  | $c = 17.5503 (8) \text{ \AA}$  |
| Orthorhombic, <i>Fmmm</i>                        | $V = 2749.2 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $a = 10.1034 (5) \text{ \AA}$                    | $Z = 8$                        |

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 36.67 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100$  K  
 $0.21 \times 0.17 \times 0.01 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Bruker APEXII CCD  
diffractometer  
Absorption correction: numerical  
(face indexed using SADABS;  
Sheldrick, 2008*b*)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.049$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.689$

8099 measured reflections  
963 independent reflections  
921 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$

*Refinement*

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.019$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.055$   
 $S = 1.46$   
963 reflections

38 parameters  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.34 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -2.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008*a*); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008*a*); molecular graphics: *CrystalMaker* (Palmer, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

The research was kindly supported by the US Department of Energy, Basic Energy Sciences, Chemical Sciences, Biosciences, and Geosciences Division and Division of Materials Science and Engineering grant ER-15522. Use was made of the IMSERC X-ray Facility at Northwestern University, supported by the International Institute of Nanotechnology (IIN).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: WM2437).

**References**

- Bronger, W., Rennau, R. & Schmitz, D. (1991). *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.* **597**, 27–32.
- Bruker (2009). *APEX2* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Bugaris, D. E. & Ibers, J. A. (2008). *Acta Cryst. E* **64**, i55–i56.
- Daoudi, A. & Noël, H. (1989). *J. Less-Common Met.* **153**, 293–298.
- Gelato, L. M. & Parthé, E. (1987). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **20**, 139–143.
- Haneveld, A. J. K. & Jellinek, F. (1969). *J. Less-Common Met.* **18**, 123–129.
- Huang, F. Q., Mitchell, K. & Ibers, J. A. (2001). *Inorg. Chem.* **40**, 5123–5126.
- Klepp, K. O., Sparlinek, W. & Boller, H. (1996). *J. Alloys Compd.* **238**, 1–5.
- Le Page, Y. (1988). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **21**, 983–984.
- Palmer, D. (2009). *CrystalMaker*. CrystalMaker Software Ltd, Oxford, England.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008*a*). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008*b*). *SADABS*. University of Göttingen, Germany.
- Tams, G. & Müller-Buschbaum, H. (1992). *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.* **617**, 19–22.
- Yao, J. & Ibers, J. A. (2008). *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.* **634**, 1645–1647.

## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, i9 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536810053924 ]

## Cs<sub>2</sub>UPd<sub>3</sub>Se<sub>6</sub>

**G. N. Oh and J. A. Ibers**

### Comment

As part of continuing efforts to synthesize new uranium chalcogenide compounds, Cs<sub>2</sub>UPd<sub>3</sub>Se<sub>6</sub> was synthesized. It crystallizes in the orthorhombic space group *Fmmm* in the Ba<sub>2</sub>NaCu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub> structure type (Tams & Müller-Buschbaum, 1992). The asymmetric unit comprises the following atoms with site symmetries as shown: U1 (*mm2*); Cs1 (222); Cs2 (*m2m*); Pd1 (*m*.); Pd2 (2*mm*); Se1 (*m..*); and Se2 (1) (Fig. 1). This layered structure (Fig. 2) contains six edge-sharing square-planar [PdSe<sub>4</sub>] units that form a hexagon. These, in turn, edge-share with [USe<sub>6</sub>] trigonal-prism units to form an extended layer parallel to (010). The layers are stacked along [010] and are separated by Cs atoms. The Cs atoms are either coordinated in a square antiprism of Se atoms or are ten-coordinate, with one square face and the opposite face hexagonal (Fig. 3).

The shortest Se—Se distance is 3.3344 (9) Å, far longer than a single bond. Thus, formal oxidation states may be assigned as follows: Cs: +1; U: +4; Pd: +2; Se: -2. Pd<sup>2+</sup> typically has a square-planar coordination. In contrast, trigonal-prismatic coordination is unusual for U<sup>4+</sup>, though it is known, for example in Ba<sub>4</sub>Cr<sub>2</sub>US<sub>9</sub> (Yao & Ibers, 2008).

U—Se distances are 2.8353 (5) Å and 2.8704 (7) Å, similar to those in other compounds containing six-coordinate U<sup>4+</sup> atoms, such as in CsUCuSe<sub>3</sub> (Huang *et al.*, 2001), where the U—Se distances range from 2.8265 (6) Å to 2.8611 (8) Å. Pd—Se distances are typical for square-planar Pd<sup>2+</sup> atoms, ranging from 2.4516 (5) Å to 2.4736 (6) Å, similar to those of 2.453 (6) Å to 2.456 (7) Å in Cs<sub>2</sub>Pd<sub>3</sub>Se<sub>4</sub> (Bronger *et al.*, 1991) and those of 2.476 (1) Å and 2.479 (1) Å found in UPdSe<sub>3</sub> (Daoudi & Noël, 1989). The Cs1—Se distances, which are 3.4653 (5) Å and 3.4682 (5) Å, are shorter than are typical for eight-coordinate Cs. Typical are those in CsUCuSe<sub>3</sub> which range from 3.5825 (16) Å to 3.8246 (11) Å. On the other hand, the ten-coordinate Cs2—Se distances are typical. They range from 3.7847 (7) Å to 3.9511 (7) Å, to be compared to 3.660 (3) Å to 3.961 (7) Å in CsFe<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> (Klepp *et al.*, 1996).

### Experimental

Black hexagonal plates of Cs<sub>2</sub>UPd<sub>3</sub>Se<sub>6</sub> were synthesized by the combination of U (0.063 mmol), Pd (Johnson Matthey 99.94%, 0.063 mmol), Se (Cerac 99.999%, 0.253 mmol), and 125 mg CsCl (Aldrich 99.9%, 0.743 mmol) as a flux. U filings (Oak Ridge National Laboratory) were powdered by hydridization and subsequent decomposition under heat and vacuum (Bugaris & Ibers, 2008), in a modification of a previous literature method (Haneveld & Jellinek, 1969). The mixture was loaded into a carbon-coated fused-silica tube in an Ar filled glove box and then sealed under 10<sup>-4</sup> Torr vacuum. The reaction was heated to 1273 K in 48 h, held there for 6 h, cooled to 1223 K in 12 h, held there for 24 h, then cooled to 298 K at 3.2 K/h.

# supplementary materials

---

## Refinement

The structure was standardized by means of the program *STRUCTURE TIDY* (Gelato & Parthé, 1987). The highest peak in the difference Fourier map of  $1.3(3) \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^3$  is  $1.24 \text{ \AA}$  from atom U1 and the deepest hole of  $-2.2(3) \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^3$  is  $0.84 \text{ \AA}$  from atom U1. The program *ADDSYM* (Le Page, 1988) was used to confirm that no symmetry was missed.

## Figures

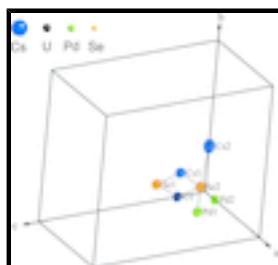


Fig. 1. : Asymmetric unit of  $\text{Cs}_2\text{UPd}_3\text{Se}_6$  (95% probability ellipsoids).

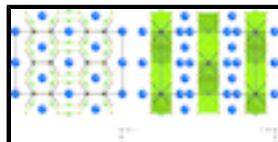


Fig. 2. : Structure of  $\text{Cs}_2\text{UPd}_3\text{Se}_6$  viewed down the  $b$ -axis (left) and the  $c$ -axis (right).

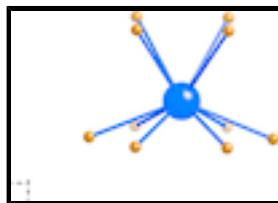


Fig. 3. : Coordination environment of atom  $\text{Cs}_2$ .

## Dicaesium uranium(IV) tripalladium(II) hexaselenide

### Crystal data

|                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| $\text{Cs}_2\text{UPd}_3\text{Se}_6$ | $F(000) = 4352$   |
| $M_r = 1296.81$                      | $D_x = 6.266 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Orthorhombic, $Fm\bar{m}m$           | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -F 2 2                  | Cell parameters from 5598 reflections                   |
| $a = 10.1034(5) \text{ \AA}$         | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}28.2^\circ$                       |
| $b = 15.5046(8) \text{ \AA}$         | $\mu = 36.67 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                           |
| $c = 17.5503(8) \text{ \AA}$         | $T = 100 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $V = 2749.2(2) \text{ \AA}^3$        | Hexagonal plate, black                                  |
| $Z = 8$                              | $0.21 \times 0.17 \times 0.01 \text{ mm}$               |

### Data collection

|  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer         | 963 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 921 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |

|  |   |
|--|---|
| graphite   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$  |
| $\omega$ scans   | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.6^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: numerical<br>(face indexed using <i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 2008 <i>b</i> ) | $h = -13 \rightarrow 13$  |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.049, T_{\text{max}} = 0.689$   | $k = -20 \rightarrow 20$  |
| 8099 measured reflections  | $l = -23 \rightarrow 23$  |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods  |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map<br>$[1.00000 + 0.00000\exp(0.00(\sin\theta/\lambda)^2)] / [\sigma^2(F_o^2) + 0.0000 + 0.0000*P + (0.0241P)^2 + 0.0000\sin\theta/\lambda]$<br>where $P = 1.00000F_o^2 + 0.00000F_c^2$ |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.019$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$  |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.055$               | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.34 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   |
| $S = 1.46$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -2.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 963 reflections                 | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008 <i>a</i> ), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001xF_c^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   |
| 38 parameters                   | Extinction coefficient: 0.000083 (9)  |
| 0 restraints                    |   |

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$         | $y$         | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| U1  | 0.0000      | 0.0000      | 0.166826 (18) | 0.00859 (12)                     |
| Cs1 | 0.2500      | 0.2500      | 0.2500        | 0.00986 (14)                     |
| Cs2 | 0.0000      | 0.30128 (4) | 0.0000        | 0.01609 (16)                     |
| Pd1 | 0.33694 (4) | 0.0000      | 0.15828 (3)   | 0.00866 (14)                     |
| Pd2 | 0.17351 (6) | 0.0000      | 0.0000        | 0.00843 (16)                     |
| Se1 | 0.0000      | 0.10753 (4) | 0.29996 (3)   | 0.00912 (15)                     |
| Se2 | 0.19159 (4) | 0.11000 (3) | 0.09981 (2)   | 0.00908 (13)                     |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$      | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| U1  | 0.00523 (18) | 0.0108 (2) | 0.00978 (19) | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Cs1 | 0.0078 (2)   | 0.0105 (3) | 0.0113 (3)   | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Cs2 | 0.0104 (3)   | 0.0233 (4) | 0.0146 (3)   | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Pd1 | 0.0049 (2)   | 0.0109 (3) | 0.0102 (3)   | 0.000         | -0.00063 (15) | 0.000         |
| Pd2 | 0.0067 (3)   | 0.0106 (4) | 0.0080 (3)   | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Se1 | 0.0058 (3)   | 0.0107 (3) | 0.0109 (3)   | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.0004 (2)    |
| Se2 | 0.0065 (2)   | 0.0105 (3) | 0.0103 (2)   | -0.00038 (17) | -0.00027 (15) | -0.00014 (16) |

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

|        |            |                        |            |
|--------|------------|------------------------|------------|
| U1—Se2 | 2.8353 (5) | Cs2—Se2 <sup>xvi</sup> | 3.8301 (5) |
|--------|------------|------------------------|------------|

## supplementary materials

---

|  |              |   |              |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| U1—Se2 <sup>i</sup>                      | 2.8353 (5)   | Cs2—Se2                                       | 3.9511 (7)   |
| U1—Se2 <sup>ii</sup>                     | 2.8353 (5)   | Cs2—Se2 <sup>xvii</sup>                       | 3.9511 (7)   |
| U1—Se2 <sup>iii</sup>                    | 2.8353 (5)   | Cs2—Se2 <sup>ii</sup>                         | 3.9511 (7)   |
| U1—Se1 <sup>i</sup>                      | 2.8704 (7)   | Cs2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup>                      | 3.9511 (7)   |
| U1—Se1                                   | 2.8704 (7)   | Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>                         | 4.4635 (6)   |
| U1—Pd1 <sup>i</sup>                      | 3.4076 (4)   | Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>                        | 4.4635 (6)   |
| U1—Pd1                                   | 3.4076 (4)   | Pd1—Se1 <sup>xi</sup>                         | 2.4557 (6)   |
| U1—Pd2 <sup>iv</sup>                     | 3.4125 (4)   | Pd1—Se1 <sup>v</sup>                          | 2.4557 (6)   |
| U1—Pd2                                   | 3.4125 (4)   | Pd1—Se2 <sup>iii</sup>                        | 2.4736 (6)   |
| U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>                      | 3.4836 (6)   | Pd1—Se2                                       | 2.4736 (6)   |
| U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>                     | 3.4836 (6)   | Pd1—Pd2                                       | 3.2316 (6)   |
| Cs1—Se2 <sup>vii</sup>                   | 3.4653 (5)   | Pd1—U1 <sup>v</sup>                           | 3.4836 (6)   |
| Cs1—Se2 <sup>viii</sup>                  | 3.4653 (5)   | Pd1—Cs1 <sup>v</sup>                          | 4.2880 (3)   |
| Cs1—Se2 <sup>ix</sup>                    | 3.4653 (5)   | Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                         | 4.4636 (6)   |
| Cs1—Se2                                  | 3.4653 (5)   | Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>                         | 4.4636 (6)   |
| Cs1—Se1                                  | 3.4682 (5)   | Pd2—Se2                                       | 2.4516 (5)   |
| Cs1—Se1 <sup>ix</sup>                    | 3.4682 (5)   | Pd2—Se2 <sup>xxi</sup>                        | 2.4516 (5)   |
| Cs1—Se1 <sup>x</sup>                     | 3.4682 (5)   | Pd2—Se2 <sup>iii</sup>                        | 2.4516 (5)   |
| Cs1—Se1 <sup>xi</sup>                    | 3.4682 (5)   | Pd2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup>                      | 2.4516 (5)   |
| Cs1—Pd1                                  | 4.2880 (3)   | Pd2—Pd1 <sup>xviii</sup>                      | 3.2316 (6)   |
| Cs1—Pd1 <sup>xii</sup>                   | 4.2881 (3)   | Pd2—U1 <sup>iv</sup>                          | 3.4125 (4)   |
| Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>                     | 4.2881 (3)   | Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>                         | 4.5137 (6)   |
| Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>                    | 4.2881 (3)   | Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                         | 4.5137 (6)   |
| Cs2—Se1 <sup>x</sup>                     | 3.7847 (7)   | Se1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>                         | 2.4557 (6)   |
| Cs2—Se1 <sup>xiii</sup>                  | 3.7847 (7)   | Se1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>                          | 2.4557 (6)   |
| Cs2—Se2 <sup>ix</sup>                    | 3.8301 (5)   | Se1—Cs1 <sup>x</sup>                          | 3.4682 (5)   |
| Cs2—Se2 <sup>xiv</sup>                   | 3.8301 (5)   | Se1—Cs2 <sup>x</sup>                          | 3.7847 (7)   |
| Cs2—Se2 <sup>xv</sup>                    | 3.8301 (5)   | Se2—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>                         | 3.8301 (5)   |
| Se2—U1—Se2 <sup>i</sup>                  | 130.98 (2)   | Se2 <sup>xv</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>ii</sup>      | 150.563 (16) |
| Se2—U1—Se2 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 86.111 (19)  | Se2 <sup>xvi</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>ii</sup>     | 70.624 (13)  |
| Se2 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Se2 <sup>ii</sup>   | 73.96 (2)    | Se2—Cs2—Se2 <sup>ii</sup>                     | 58.670 (15)  |
| Se2—U1—Se2 <sup>iii</sup>                | 73.96 (2)    | Se2 <sup>xvii</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>ii</sup>    | 52.634 (14)  |
| Se2 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Se2 <sup>iii</sup>  | 86.111 (19)  | Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>xvii</sup>     | 133.761 (13) |
| Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —U1—Se2 <sup>iii</sup> | 130.98 (2)   | Se1 <sup>xiii</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> | 82.482 (12)  |
| Se2—U1—Se1 <sup>i</sup>                  | 133.399 (11) | Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup>   | 94.230 (11)  |
| Se2 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Se1 <sup>i</sup>    | 89.330 (14)  | Se2 <sup>xiv</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup>  | 117.735 (13) |
| Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —U1—Se1 <sup>i</sup>   | 133.398 (11) | Se2 <sup>xv</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup>   | 70.624 (13)  |
| Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —U1—Se1 <sup>i</sup>  | 89.330 (14)  | Se2 <sup>xvi</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup>  | 150.563 (16) |
| Se2—U1—Se1                               | 89.331 (14)  | Se2—Cs2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup>                  | 52.633 (14)  |
| Se2 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Se1                 | 133.398 (11) | Se2 <sup>xvii</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> | 58.670 (15)  |
| Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —U1—Se1                | 89.330 (14)  | Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup>   | 82.711 (18)  |

|  |              |  |              |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —U1—Se1               | 133.398 (11) | Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>      | 33.369 (10)  |
| Se1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Se1                 | 71.02 (3)    | Se1 <sup>xiii</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>   | 108.628 (18) |
| Se2—U1—Pd1 <sup>i</sup>                  | 131.589 (12) | Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>     | 33.614 (9)   |
| Se2 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>i</sup>    | 45.548 (10)  | Se2 <sup>xiv</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>    | 109.694 (16) |
| Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>i</sup>   | 45.548 (10)  | Se2 <sup>xv</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>     | 74.720 (12)  |
| Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>i</sup>  | 131.589 (12) | Se2 <sup>xvi</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>    | 76.571 (12)  |
| Se1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>i</sup>    | 92.053 (8)   | Se2—Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>                    | 93.521 (9)   |
| Se1—U1—Pd1 <sup>i</sup>                  | 92.053 (8)   | Se2 <sup>xvii</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>   | 167.125 (9)  |
| Se2—U1—Pd1                               | 45.549 (10)  | Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>     | 115.027 (9)  |
| Se2 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1                 | 131.590 (12) | Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>  | 127.822 (8)  |
| Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —U1—Pd1                | 131.590 (12) | Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>     | 33.369 (10)  |
| Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —U1—Pd1               | 45.549 (10)  | Se1 <sup>xiii</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>  | 108.628 (18) |
| Se1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1                 | 92.053 (8)   | Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>    | 76.571 (12)  |
| Se1—U1—Pd1                               | 92.052 (8)   | Se2 <sup>xiv</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>   | 74.720 (12)  |
| Pd1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1                 | 174.96 (2)   | Se2 <sup>xv</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>    | 109.694 (16) |
| Se2—U1—Pd2 <sup>iv</sup>                 | 89.701 (13)  | Se2 <sup>xvi</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>   | 33.614 (9)   |
| Se2 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd2 <sup>iv</sup>   | 45.040 (11)  | Se2—Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>                   | 115.028 (9)  |
| Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —U1—Pd2 <sup>iv</sup>  | 45.040 (11)  | Se2 <sup>xvii</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>  | 127.822 (8)  |
| Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —U1—Pd2 <sup>iv</sup> | 89.702 (13)  | Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>    | 93.520 (9)   |
| Se1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd2 <sup>iv</sup>   | 134.300 (11) | Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup> | 167.125 (9)  |
| Se1—U1—Pd2 <sup>iv</sup>                 | 134.300 (11) | Pd1 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs2—Pd1 <sup>xix</sup>    | 43.318 (11)  |
| Pd1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd2 <sup>iv</sup>   | 56.567 (13)  | Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Pd1—Se1 <sup>v</sup>      | 85.52 (3)    |
| Pd1—U1—Pd2 <sup>iv</sup>                 | 118.389 (14) | Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Pd1—Se2 <sup>iii</sup>    | 171.97 (3)   |
| Se2—U1—Pd2                               | 45.038 (11)  | Se1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Se2 <sup>iii</sup>     | 93.095 (17)  |
| Se2 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd2                 | 89.702 (13)  | Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Pd1—Se2                   | 93.096 (18)  |
| Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —U1—Pd2                | 89.702 (13)  | Se1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Se2                    | 171.96 (3)   |
| Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —U1—Pd2               | 45.040 (11)  | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd1—Se2                  | 87.18 (3)    |
| Se1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd2                 | 134.300 (11) | Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Pd1—Pd2                   | 126.819 (19) |
| Se1—U1—Pd2                               | 134.300 (11) | Se1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Pd2                    | 126.82 (2)   |
| Pd1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd2                 | 118.388 (14) | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd1—Pd2                  | 48.701 (14)  |
| Pd1—U1—Pd2                               | 56.568 (13)  | Se2—Pd1—Pd2                                  | 48.699 (14)  |
| Pd2 <sup>iv</sup> —U1—Pd2                | 61.821 (18)  | Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Pd1—U1                    | 131.077 (15) |
| Se2—U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>                  | 92.446 (11)  | Se1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—U1                     | 131.077 (15) |
| Se2 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>    | 133.501 (12) | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd1—U1                   | 54.909 (13)  |
| Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>   | 133.501 (12) | Se2—Pd1—U1                                   | 54.909 (13)  |
| Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>  | 92.445 (11)  | Pd2—Pd1—U1                                   | 61.793 (13)  |
| Se1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>    | 44.171 (11)  | Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Pd1—U1 <sup>v</sup>       | 54.538 (17)  |
| Se1—U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>                  | 44.172 (11)  | Se1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—U1 <sup>v</sup>        | 54.538 (17)  |
| Pd1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>    | 120.746 (11) | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd1—U1 <sup>v</sup>      | 130.265 (15) |
| Pd1—U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>                  | 64.299 (14)  | Se2—Pd1—U1 <sup>v</sup>                      | 130.266 (15) |
| Pd2 <sup>iv</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>   | 177.312 (13) | Pd2—Pd1—U1 <sup>v</sup>                      | 177.495 (17) |

## supplementary materials

---

|   |              |  |              |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| Pd2—U1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>                     | 120.866 (11) | U1—Pd1—U1 <sup>v</sup>                       | 115.701 (14) |
| Se2—U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>                    | 133.502 (12) | Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Pd1—Cs1                   | 53.965 (11)  |
| Se2 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>      | 92.445 (11)  | Se1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Cs1                    | 129.73 (2)   |
| Se2 <sup>ii</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>     | 92.445 (11)  | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd1—Cs1                  | 131.100 (17) |
| Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>    | 133.501 (12) | Se2—Pd1—Cs1                                  | 53.905 (11)  |
| Se1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>      | 44.171 (11)  | Pd2—Pd1—Cs1                                  | 102.592 (7)  |
| Se1—U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>                    | 44.172 (11)  | U1—Pd1—Cs1                                   | 77.222 (7)   |
| Pd1 <sup>i</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>      | 64.300 (14)  | U1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Cs1                     | 76.474 (7)   |
| Pd1—U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>                    | 120.745 (11) | Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Pd1—Cs1 <sup>v</sup>      | 129.73 (2)   |
| Pd2 <sup>iv</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>     | 120.866 (11) | Se1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Cs1 <sup>v</sup>       | 53.965 (11)  |
| Pd2—U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>                    | 177.312 (13) | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd1—Cs1 <sup>v</sup>     | 53.904 (11)  |
| Pd1 <sup>v</sup> —U1—Pd1 <sup>vi</sup>      | 56.446 (15)  | Se2—Pd1—Cs1 <sup>v</sup>                     | 131.099 (17) |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Se2 <sup>viii</sup> | 80.953 (16)  | Pd2—Pd1—Cs1 <sup>v</sup>                     | 102.592 (7)  |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Se2 <sup>ix</sup>   | 102.430 (16) | U1—Pd1—Cs1 <sup>v</sup>                      | 77.222 (7)   |
| Se2 <sup>viii</sup> —Cs1—Se2 <sup>ix</sup>  | 160.389 (13) | U1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Cs1 <sup>v</sup>        | 76.475 (7)   |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Se2                 | 160.389 (13) | Cs1—Pd1—Cs1 <sup>v</sup>                     | 129.363 (12) |
| Se2 <sup>viii</sup> —Cs1—Se2                | 102.430 (16) | Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>     | 114.000 (17) |
| Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Se2                  | 80.953 (16)  | Se1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>      | 57.960 (16)  |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Se1                 | 94.738 (13)  | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>    | 59.002 (13)  |
| Se2 <sup>viii</sup> —Cs1—Se1                | 62.144 (11)  | Se2—Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                    | 115.901 (19) |
| Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Se1                  | 135.669 (11) | Pd2—Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                    | 69.734 (10)  |
| Se2—Cs1—Se1                                 | 70.690 (13)  | U1—Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                     | 113.335 (9)  |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>ix</sup>   | 62.143 (11)  | U1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>       | 111.952 (8)  |
| Se2 <sup>viii</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>ix</sup>  | 94.738 (13)  | Cs1—Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                    | 158.937 (12) |
| Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>ix</sup>    | 70.691 (13)  | Cs1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>      | 71.656 (7)   |
| Se2—Cs1—Se1 <sup>ix</sup>                   | 135.670 (11) | Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>     | 57.960 (16)  |
| Se1—Cs1—Se1 <sup>ix</sup>                   | 150.71 (2)   | Se1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>      | 114.000 (17) |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>x</sup>    | 70.691 (13)  | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>    | 115.903 (19) |
| Se2 <sup>viii</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>x</sup>   | 135.670 (11) | Se2—Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                    | 59.003 (13)  |
| Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>x</sup>     | 62.143 (11)  | Pd2—Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                    | 69.734 (10)  |
| Se2—Cs1—Se1 <sup>x</sup>                    | 94.738 (13)  | U1—Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                     | 113.335 (9)  |
| Se1—Cs1—Se1 <sup>x</sup>                    | 86.513 (16)  | U1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>       | 111.952 (8)  |
| Se1 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>x</sup>     | 100.875 (18) | Cs1—Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                    | 71.656 (7)   |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>xi</sup>   | 135.670 (11) | Cs1 <sup>v</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>      | 158.937 (12) |
| Se2 <sup>viii</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>xi</sup>  | 70.691 (13)  | Cs2 <sup>xx</sup> —Pd1—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>     | 87.301 (15)  |
| Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>xi</sup>    | 94.738 (13)  | Se2—Pd2—Se2 <sup>xxi</sup>                   | 171.45 (3)   |
| Se2—Cs1—Se1 <sup>xi</sup>                   | 62.144 (11)  | Se2—Pd2—Se2 <sup>iii</sup>                   | 88.16 (2)    |
| Se1—Cs1—Se1 <sup>xi</sup>                   | 100.876 (18) | Se2 <sup>xxi</sup> —Pd2—Se2 <sup>iii</sup>   | 91.20 (2)    |
| Se1 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>xi</sup>    | 86.514 (16)  | Se2—Pd2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup>                 | 91.20 (2)    |
| Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs1—Se1 <sup>xi</sup>     | 150.71 (2)   | Se2 <sup>xxi</sup> —Pd2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> | 88.16 (2)    |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Pd1                 | 152.457 (10) | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd2—Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> | 171.45 (3)   |

|   |              |  |              |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| Se2 <sup>viii</sup> —Cs1—Pd1                | 71.604 (10)  | Se2—Pd2—Pd1 <sup>xviii</sup>                   | 125.177 (18) |
| Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Pd1                  | 104.229 (10) | Se2 <sup>xxi</sup> —Pd2—Pd1 <sup>xviii</sup>   | 49.289 (12)  |
| Se2—Cs1—Pd1                                 | 35.226 (10)  | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd2—Pd1 <sup>xviii</sup>   | 125.176 (18) |
| Se1—Cs1—Pd1                                 | 70.632 (11)  | Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—Pd1 <sup>xviii</sup> | 49.289 (12)  |
| Se1 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Pd1                  | 121.430 (10) | Se2—Pd2—Pd1                                    | 49.289 (12)  |
| Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs1—Pd1                   | 129.052 (12) | Se2 <sup>xxi</sup> —Pd2—Pd1                    | 125.177 (18) |
| Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Cs1—Pd1                  | 34.930 (10)  | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd2—Pd1                    | 49.289 (12)  |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>xii</sup>  | 35.225 (10)  | Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—Pd1                  | 125.177 (18) |
| Se2 <sup>viii</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>xii</sup> | 104.228 (10) | Pd1 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—Pd1                  | 118.54 (2)   |
| Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>xii</sup>   | 71.605 (10)  | Se2—Pd2—U1 <sup>iv</sup>                       | 130.638 (16) |
| Se2—Cs1—Pd1 <sup>xii</sup>                  | 152.458 (10) | Se2 <sup>xxi</sup> —Pd2—U1 <sup>iv</sup>       | 54.919 (11)  |
| Se1—Cs1—Pd1 <sup>xii</sup>                  | 129.051 (12) | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd2—U1 <sup>iv</sup>       | 130.639 (16) |
| Se1 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>xii</sup>   | 34.930 (10)  | Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—U1 <sup>iv</sup>     | 54.919 (11)  |
| Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>xii</sup>    | 70.633 (11)  | Pd1 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—U1 <sup>iv</sup>     | 61.640 (9)   |
| Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>xii</sup>   | 121.430 (10) | Pd1—Pd2—U1 <sup>iv</sup>                       | 179.818 (19) |
| Pd1—Cs1—Pd1 <sup>xii</sup>                  | 156.358 (11) | Se2—Pd2—U1                                     | 54.919 (11)  |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>    | 104.228 (10) | Se2 <sup>xxi</sup> —Pd2—U1                     | 130.639 (16) |
| Se2 <sup>viii</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>   | 35.225 (10)  | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd2—U1                     | 54.919 (11)  |
| Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>     | 152.458 (10) | Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—U1                   | 130.639 (16) |
| Se2—Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>                    | 71.605 (10)  | Pd1 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—U1                   | 179.818 (19) |
| Se1—Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>                    | 34.931 (10)  | Pd1—Pd2—U1                                     | 61.639 (9)   |
| Se1 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>     | 129.051 (12) | U1 <sup>iv</sup> —Pd2—U1                       | 118.178 (18) |
| Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>      | 121.430 (10) | Se2—Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>                      | 58.042 (13)  |
| Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>     | 70.632 (11)  | Se2 <sup>xxi</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>      | 114.859 (18) |
| Pd1—Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>                    | 50.637 (12)  | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>      | 114.859 (18) |
| Pd1 <sup>xii</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>    | 135.902 (12) | Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>    | 58.041 (13)  |
| Se2 <sup>vii</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>   | 71.605 (10)  | Pd1 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>    | 68.073 (10)  |
| Se2 <sup>viii</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>  | 152.458 (10) | Pd1—Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>                      | 68.073 (10)  |
| Se2 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>    | 35.225 (10)  | U1 <sup>iv</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>        | 112.050 (5)  |
| Se2—Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>                   | 104.228 (10) | U1—Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xv</sup>                       | 112.050 (5)  |
| Se1—Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>                   | 121.430 (10) | Se2—Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                      | 114.860 (18) |
| Se1 <sup>ix</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>    | 70.632 (11)  | Se2 <sup>xxi</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>      | 58.041 (13)  |
| Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>     | 34.930 (10)  | Se2 <sup>iii</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>      | 58.041 (13)  |
| Se1 <sup>xi</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>    | 129.051 (12) | Se2 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>    | 114.859 (18) |
| Pd1—Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>                   | 135.903 (12) | Pd1 <sup>xviii</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>    | 68.073 (10)  |
| Pd1 <sup>xii</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>   | 50.638 (12)  | Pd1—Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                      | 68.073 (10)  |
| Pd1 <sup>v</sup> —Cs1—Pd1 <sup>ix</sup>     | 156.358 (11) | U1 <sup>iv</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>        | 112.050 (5)  |
| Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs2—Se1 <sup>xiii</sup>   | 136.13 (3)   | U1—Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>                       | 112.050 (5)  |
| Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>ix</sup>     | 56.056 (8)   | Cs2 <sup>xv</sup> —Pd2—Cs2 <sup>xx</sup>       | 86.091 (16)  |
| Se1 <sup>xiii</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>ix</sup>  | 106.862 (13) | Pd1 <sup>vi</sup> —Se1—Pd1 <sup>v</sup>        | 84.26 (3)    |
| Se1 <sup>x</sup> —Cs2—Se2 <sup>xiv</sup>    | 106.862 (13) | Pd1 <sup>vi</sup> —Se1—U1                      | 81.29 (2)    |

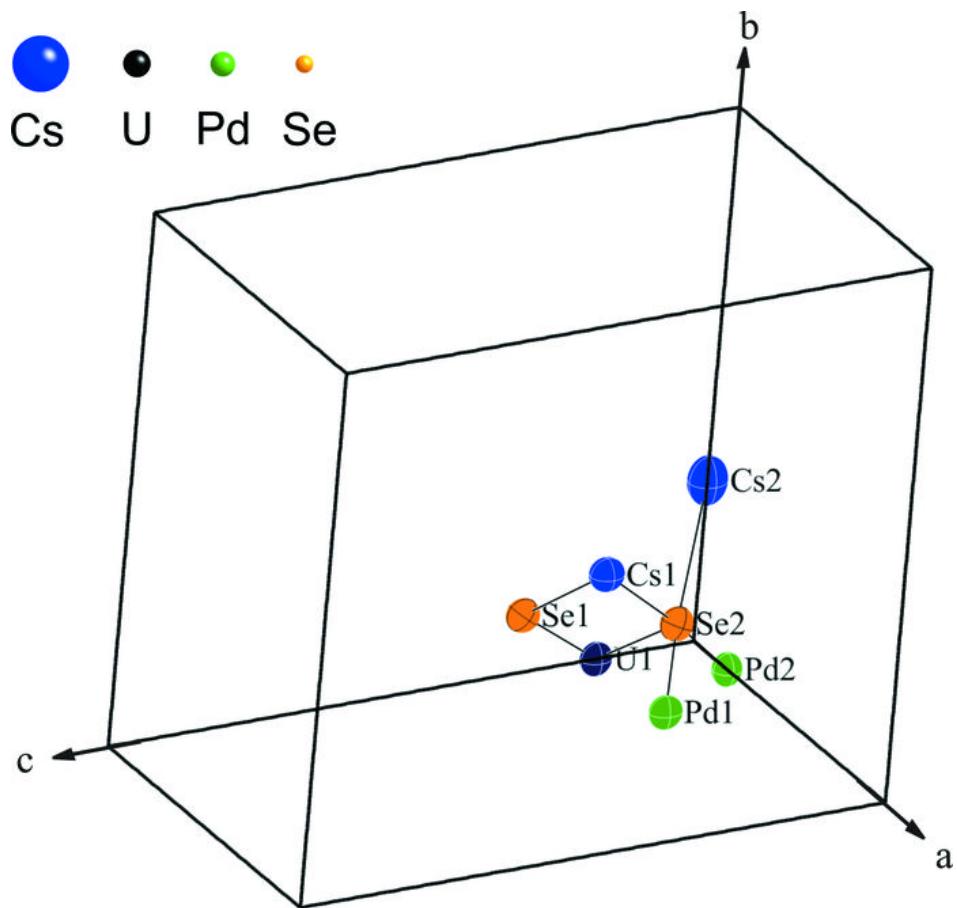
## supplementary materials

---

|   |              |  |              |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{xiii}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xiv}}$  | 56.056 (8)   | $\text{Pd1}^{\text{v}}\text{—Se1—U1}$              | 81.29 (2)    |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{ix}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xiv}}$    | 137.91 (2)   | $\text{Pd1}^{\text{vi}}\text{—Se1—Cs1}$            | 175.16 (2)   |
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{x}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xv}}$      | 106.862 (13) | $\text{Pd1}^{\text{v}}\text{—Se1—Cs1}$             | 91.105 (9)   |
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{xiii}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xv}}$   | 56.056 (8)   | $\text{U1—Se1—Cs1}$                                | 99.446 (14)  |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{ix}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xv}}$     | 54.431 (13)  | $\text{Pd1}^{\text{vi}}\text{—Se1—Cs1}^{\text{x}}$ | 91.105 (9)   |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{xiv}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xv}}$    | 108.889 (16) | $\text{Pd1}^{\text{v}}\text{—Se1—Cs1}^{\text{x}}$  | 175.16 (2)   |
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{x}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvi}}$     | 56.056 (8)   | $\text{U1—Se1—Cs1}^{\text{x}}$                     | 99.446 (14)  |
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{xiii}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvi}}$  | 106.862 (13) | $\text{Cs1—Se1—Cs1}^{\text{x}}$                    | 93.487 (16)  |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{ix}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvi}}$    | 108.889 (16) | $\text{Pd1}^{\text{vi}}\text{—Se1—Cs2}^{\text{x}}$ | 88.67 (2)    |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{xiv}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvi}}$   | 54.431 (13)  | $\text{Pd1}^{\text{v}}\text{—Se1—Cs2}^{\text{x}}$  | 88.67 (2)    |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{xv}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvi}}$    | 137.91 (2)   | $\text{U1—Se1—Cs2}^{\text{x}}$                     | 166.43 (3)   |
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{x}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}$                  | 82.483 (12)  | $\text{Cs1—Se1—Cs2}^{\text{x}}$                    | 89.806 (14)  |
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{xiii}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}$               | 133.760 (13) | $\text{Cs1}^{\text{x}}\text{—Se1—Cs2}^{\text{x}}$  | 89.806 (14)  |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{ix}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}$                 | 70.625 (13)  | $\text{Pd2—Se2—Pd1}$                               | 82.01 (2)    |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{xiv}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}$                | 150.562 (16) | $\text{Pd2—Se2—U1}$                                | 80.043 (17)  |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{xv}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}$                 | 94.230 (11)  | $\text{Pd1—Se2—U1}$                                | 79.542 (17)  |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{xvi}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}$                | 117.736 (13) | $\text{Pd2—Se2—Cs1}$                               | 172.72 (2)   |
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{x}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvii}}$    | 133.761 (13) | $\text{Pd1—Se2—Cs1}$                               | 90.869 (15)  |
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{xiii}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvii}}$ | 82.482 (12)  | $\text{U1—Se2—Cs1}$                                | 100.224 (13) |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{ix}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvii}}$   | 150.563 (16) | $\text{Pd2—Se2—Cs2}^{\text{xv}}$                   | 89.066 (18)  |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{xiv}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvii}}$  | 70.624 (13)  | $\text{Pd1—Se2—Cs2}^{\text{xv}}$                   | 87.383 (16)  |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{xv}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvii}}$   | 117.735 (13) | $\text{U1—Se2—Cs2}^{\text{xv}}$                    | 163.979 (19) |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{xvi}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvii}}$  | 94.230 (11)  | $\text{Cs1—Se2—Cs2}^{\text{xv}}$                   | 89.104 (12)  |
| $\text{Se2}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{xvii}}$               | 82.710 (18)  | $\text{Pd2—Se2—Cs2}$                               | 99.726 (15)  |
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{x}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{ii}}$      | 82.482 (12)  | $\text{Pd1—Se2—Cs2}$                               | 172.903 (19) |
| $\text{Se1}^{\text{xiii}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{ii}}$   | 133.761 (13) | $\text{U1—Se2—Cs2}$                                | 107.516 (12) |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{ix}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{ii}}$     | 117.735 (13) | $\text{Cs1—Se2—Cs2}$                               | 87.161 (12)  |
| $\text{Se2}^{\text{xiv}}\text{—Cs2—Se2}^{\text{ii}}$    | 94.229 (11)  | $\text{Cs2}^{\text{xv}}\text{—Se2—Cs2}$            | 85.771 (11)  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x, y, z$ ; (iii)  $x, -y, z$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y, -z$ ; (v)  $-x+1/2, -y, -z+1/2$ ; (vi)  $x-1/2, y, -z+1/2$ ; (vii)  $x, -y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (viii)  $-x+1/2, y, -z+1/2$ ; (ix)  $-x+1/2, -y+1/2, z$ ; (x)  $-x, -y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (xi)  $x+1/2, y, -z+1/2$ ; (xii)  $x, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (xiii)  $-x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (xiv)  $x-1/2, -y+1/2, -z$ ; (xv)  $-x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z$ ; (xvi)  $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z$ ; (xvii)  $-x, y, -z$ ; (xviii)  $x, y, -z$ ; (xix)  $x-1/2, y+1/2, z$ ; (xx)  $x+1/2, y-1/2, z$ ; (xxi)  $x, -y, -z$ .

Fig. 1



## **supplementary materials**

---

**Fig. 2**

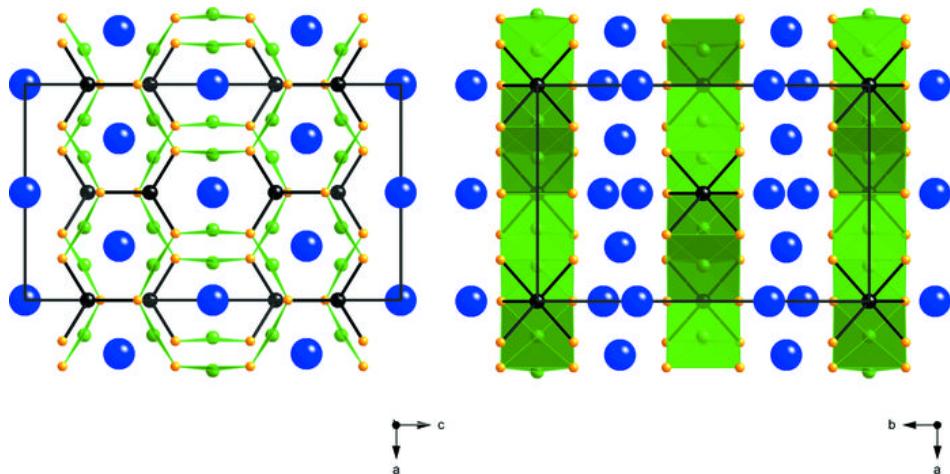


Fig. 3

